

## Review Sheet for Mr. Boyle's Honors Test on Civil Rights

### Terms

Plessy v. Ferguson  
Booker T. Washington  
W.E.B. DuBois  
N.A.A.C.P.  
lynching  
Great Migration  
Harlem Renaissance  
Louis Armstrong  
Charlie Parker  
Brown v. Board of Education, Topeka, KN  
Emmett Till  
Rosa Parks  
Little Rock, Arkansas  
Woolworth's in Greensboro, NC  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee  
(SNCC)  
Martin Luther King, Jr.  
Freedom Riders  
Malcolm X  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)  
Civil Rights Act of 1964  
Selma, Alabama  
Voting Rights Act of 1965  
Stokely Carmichael  
Black Panther Party  
Watts  
Louise Day Hicks  
"de facto" segregation  
"de jure" segregation  
Affirmative Action  
Jesse Jackson

### Potential Short Answer Questions (three (3) will be listed, you will have to answer two (2))

What happened in the Brown v Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas case and why was it significant?

Discuss the Montgomery Bus Boycott. How did it come about and what was the result?

What were the events surrounding the murder of Emmett Till? Do you think that his murder was the first step of the Civil Rights movement in the United States, as some have suggested? Why or why not?

What were the Great Migration and the Harlem Renaissance? How did one influence the other?

### YOU WILL HAVE TO ANSWER THIS QUESTION ON THE TEST

First, read the Langston Hughes poem "The South" below. Then, describe why, based on the poem, African Americans left the South in large numbers for big cities in the North. What was this movement called and why was it called this?

### **The South**

by Langston Hughes

*[first published in the June 1922 issue of Crisis*

The lazy, laughing South  
With blood on its mouth.  
The sunny-faced South,  
Beast-strong,  
Idiot-brained.  
The child-minded South  
Scratching in the dead fire's ashes  
For a Negro's bones.  
Cotton and the moon,  
Warmth, earth, warmth,  
The sky, the sun, the stars,  
The magnolia-scented South.  
Beautiful, like a woman,  
Seductive as a dark-eyed whore,  
Passionate, cruel,  
Honey-lipped, syphilitic—  
That is the South.  
And I, who am black, would love her  
But she spits in my face.  
And I, who am black,  
Would give her many rare gifts  
But she turns her back upon me.  
So now I seek the North—  
The cold-faced North,  
For she, they say,  
Is a kinder mistress,  
And in her house my children  
May escape the spell of the South.